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# ◆Peace Science Society◆

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Summer 2003

The Pennsylvania State University

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## Election Results

The ballots have been counted and election results unchallenged. The new President-Elect is Ray Dacey, and Mark Crescenzi and Kelly Kadera are our newest Councilors. They replace Will Moore and Bob Muncaster, each of whom contributed much during their terms and are sincerely thanked. The full list of current officers is given below.

President	William Dixon
President-Elect	Ray Dacey
Councilors	Katherine Barbieri James Morrow Paul Hensel Patrick Regan Douglas Lemke Sara Mitchell Mark Crescenzi Kelly Kadera

## Latest CMPS Issue

The latest issue of *Conflict Management and Peace Science* was completed recently, and members should have received their copies. The contents are as follows:

### Conflict Management and Peace Science Volume 20, Number 1

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Harvey Starr, *The Power of Place and the Future of Spatial Analysis in the Study of Conflict*

Stuart A. Bremer with Faten Ghosn, *Defining States: Reconsiderations and Recommendations*

Jacek Kugler, Birol Yesilada, and Brian Efird, *The Political Future of Afghanistan and Its Implications for US Policy*

Mark J.C. Crescenzi, *Interdependence and Conflict: When Does Symmetry Matter?*

Kathryn Furlong and Nils Petter Gleditsch, *The Boundary Dataset*

## Ann Arbor Meeting

The 2003 meeting, the thirty-eighth North American gathering of the Society, will take place on the weekend of **November 14–16**, in Ann Arbor, Michigan. Jim Morrow is our local host. We anticipate an excellent meeting with the papers addressing a wide variety of topics.

Rooms for participants are available at the Campus Inn, where rates will be \$119 for a single room and \$137 for a double room per night. Each additional guest in each room is \$18 per night extra. To make reservations, contact the hotel directly at (888)-666-8693. You should mention you're with the Peace Science Society, group #4329. Alternatively, you may make reservations through their website: [www.campusinn.com](http://www.campusinn.com). Those planning to attend should note that the deadline for hotel reservations is **October 13, 2003**.

The meeting will be held at the Michigan League, only a short walk from the hotel.

We received almost twice as many paper proposals as the program can accommodate, so some hard choices had to be made. Some papers have been placed on a waiting list should accepted papers need to be withdrawn. For reasons of space, we will not be able to hold a poster session as we had hoped to, limiting the number of accepted contributors. We will work to have the poster sessions next year.

The preliminary program can be found in this newsletter. An updated program will be published in the fall newsletter.

As usual we will be using the "Royal Society" format, under which only the session chair and current paper giver are at the front at one time. Each presenter is allowed no more than twenty minutes for his or her presentation, and this is followed by no more than ten minutes of questions on the paper presented. Time keepers will be present to be sure that everything proceeds according to schedule. This format calls for discipline on the part of presenters, chairs, and participants, but if all cooperate, it works well. We will be running double sessions on all three days of the meeting.

Because of the number of papers placed on the waiting list, all those whose names appear in the program must register by **September 15** to retain their place and

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to have their names appear in the program that will be available at the meeting. Those who plan to attend the meeting without appearing on the program may preregister before **October 20**. Advance registration may be done through the Society's website (pss.la.psu.edu). A paper copy is contained in this newsletter. Note that the on-site registration fees will be slightly higher than the advance registration fees.

## Institutional Supporters

In 2003 the Peace Science Society (International) benefited from the support of the following institutions. The Society is grateful for that support.

Peace Studies and Peace Science  
Cornell University

Department of Political Science  
The University of Michigan

Center for Social Complexity  
George Mason University

Watson Center for Conflict and Cooperation  
University of Rochester

Department of Political Science  
Yale University

IR Workshop  
Florida State University

Department of Political Science  
Vanderbilt University

Center for Peace and Conflict  
Wayne State University

Department of Political Science  
University of California—San Diego

Hoover Institution  
Stanford University

Department of Political Science  
Rutgers University

Department of Political Science  
University at Buffalo—SUNY

Center for the Scientific Study of Conflict and  
Cooperation  
Rice University

Richard L. Walker Institute  
of International Studies  
University of South Carolina

Center for Politics and Policy  
Claremont Graduate School

The Mershon Center  
The Ohio State University

School of Management  
Binghamton University

Department of Political Science  
The Pennsylvania State University

## Institutional Membership

Institutional membership in the Peace Science Society has grown since last year, and the Society is grateful to these institutions for their support. Their contributions help greatly to place the Society on a sound financial basis. We continue to seek institutional members and therefore reiterate the advantages and costs of institutional membership below:

- waiver of registration fees at the Society's annual North American meeting for all graduate students affiliated with the institutional member.
- waiver of the registration fee at the Society's annual North American meeting for one faculty member affiliated with the institutional member.
- five one-year graduate student memberships in the Society at no cost.
- recognition of the institution's support for the Society by being listed prominently in its journal, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*.

The annual fee for institutional membership is \$200. Since these memberships provide important financial help to the Society, members are asked to do what they can to secure such memberships for their institutions. Those seeking more information should contact the Executive Secretary, Glenn Palmer, at gpalmer@psu.edu.

## Isard Award

Competition for the 2002-2004 Walter Isard Award for the best dissertation in peace science is open. The competition is open to students of any nationality who successfully defend a doctoral dissertation between April 1, 2002 and March 31, 2004 in any field on the subject of peace science, conflict behavior, international relations, or a related topic. The winner of the \$1,000 prize will be selected on the basis of the importance and scientific significance of the dissertation with respect to the field of peace science and its contribution to the understanding of international behavior more generally. The award will be presented at the 2004 meeting of the Society. Nomination is made by a letter from any member of the student's dissertation committee to the Executive Director of the Society. Letters should include a curriculum vitae of the nominee and be addressed to Glenn Palmer, Peace Science Society, Department of Political Science, Pennsylvania State University, 112 Burrowes Bldg., University Park, PA 16802 or e-mailed to him at [gpalmer@psu.edu](mailto:gpalmer@psu.edu). If the nomination is judged appropriate to the competition, the nominee will be asked to provide three copies of the dissertation for review by the evaluation committee. The winner of the award is expected to submit a short paper based on the dissertation for publication in *Conflict Management and Peace Science*.

## PSS On The Web

The Peace Science Society World Wide Web site can be found at <http://pss.la.psu.edu>. The PSS Web site gives information about the Society and its activities, including past and upcoming conferences. In addition, an up-to-date version of the schedule for the Michigan meeting will be found there. Suggestions for additions to the PSS Web site are welcome and should be sent to the webmaster at [trlondon@psu.edu](mailto:trlondon@psu.edu)

## Papers in Memory of Stuart A. Bremer

As noted in the spring newsletter, a mini conference in honor of Stuart A. Bremer will be held on Thursday, November 13, the day before the Peace Science conference commences. There will be two sessions. The afternoon session will begin at 3:30 pm with a break for dinner at 6:00 pm. The conference will reconvene for the remaining paper presentations at 7:00 pm. Although formal paper presentations will be given, we hope to stimulate general discussions about research that continue through the PSS(I) conference. The following currently plan to present papers at the mini-conference:

Dina Zinnes, The Democratic Peace

William Dixon & Renato Corbetta, Third Party Involvement in Militarized Disputes

Paul Senese, Contiguity and Conflict

James Lee Ray, Multivariate Modelling with Dangerous Dyads

John Vasquez, The Process of War

Richard Stoll, Simulation and the Conflict Process

J. David Singer, Comparing Approaches: From Simulation to Statistical Analysis

Michael Mousseau, The Importance of Comparing Theories

Kwang Teo & Sara Croco, The Dyad-year Approach to Conflict Processes

The authors will be presenting short, research-oriented papers intended to pay tribute to Stuart Bremer by working with ideas that were of interest to him. Additionally, the papers are intended to address a primary goal during Stuart's career, graduate education, by devoting a significant portion of each paper to stimulating graduate student research by identifying new research questions and unexplored ideas.

If you are still interested in writing a paper, even if you are unable to attend the mini-conference, please contact Andrew Enterline at [ajenter@unt.edu](mailto:ajenter@unt.edu).

## Preliminary Program

Friday, November 14

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|-------|---|-------|---|---|
|       |   | 14:00 | A | Barry O'Neill, <i>A Model of the Stability-Instability Paradox</i>  |
|       |   |       | B | Solomon Polachek and John Robst, <i>Noncontiguous Country Conflicts</i>   |
| 9:00  | A |       |   | Walter Isard, <i>Multidisciplinary Fusion of Basic Factors for Practical Conflict Management</i>  |
|       | B |       |   | Will H. Moore, <i>Forecasting Forced Migration</i>  |
| 9:30  | A |       |   | Christopher Housenick, <i>The Sinews of Victory: State Infrastructure and War Outcomes</i>  |
|       | B |       |   | Erik Melander and Magnus Öberg, <i>Intensity, Scope, and Duration: Accounting for Variations in Forced Migration</i>  |
| 10:00 | A |       |   | T. Clifton Morgan, Navin Bapat, and Valentin Krustev, <i>When Enough is Enough: Ending Economic Sanctions</i>   |
|       | B |       |   | Ismene Gizelis, <i>War Trauma and Involuntarily Displaced Persons in Ethnic Conflicts</i>   |
| 11:00 | A |       |   | Nicholas Sambanis and Annalisa Zinn, <i>The Escalation of Self-Determination Movements: From Protest to Violence</i>  |
|       | B |       |   | Stephen Gent, <i>Instability and Intervention: A Stochastic Model</i>   |
| 11:30 | A |       |   | Paul D. Senese and John A. Vasquez, <i>An Empirical Analysis of the Steps to War, 1816-1992</i>   |
|       | B |       |   | Derrick Frazier, Robert Stewart-Ingersoll, and Greg Dixon, <i>Democracy and the Quality of Third Party Interventions in Intrastate Conflicts</i>                                |
| 12:00 | A |       |   | Mark Crescenzi and Kelly Kadera, <i>Autocratic Survival in a Democratic Community</i>   |
|       | B |       |   | Pelin Eralp, <i>Evaluating the Success of Third Party Interventions in Intrastate Conflicts</i>   |
|       |   | 14:30 | A | Resat Bayer, <i>Paths from War: Cooperation and Conflict between Former Belligerents</i>  |
|       |   |       | B | Manas Chatterji, <i>Towards a Game Theoretical Model of Conference Committee Politics</i>   |
|       |   | 15:00 | A | Branislav Slantchev, <i>How Initiators End Their Wars: The Duration of Warfare and the Terms of Peace</i>   |
|       |   |       | B | Hyun Sub Yun, <i>Algorithmic Sequences in Military Conflicts: the US-Iraq and North Korea</i>   |
|       |   | 16:00 | A | Marie Besancon, <i>Women in the Northern Ireland Peace Process: A Novel Use of Expected Utility in Bridging the Gap Between the Quantitative Experts and the Policy Experts</i> |
|       |   |       | B | Matthew Baum and Tim Groeling, <i>What Gets Covered?: How Media Coverage of Elite Debate Drives the Rally-'Round-the-Flag Phenomenon, 1979-1998</i>                             |
|       |   | 16:30 | A | Andrew Enterline and Michael Grieg, <i>Beacons of Hope?: The Impact of Imposed Democratic Regimes on Regional Peace, Prosperity, and Democracy</i>                              |
|       |   |       | B | Terrence Chapman and Dan Reiter, <i>Multilateralism, the Use of Force, and the US Public Opinion</i>  |
|       |   | 17:00 | A | J. David Singer and Volker Krause, <i>Structural Clarity and Inter-State Conflict: Ranks and Clusters</i>   |
|       |   |       | B | Päivi Lujala, <i>Linking Geography with Civil War: From Country Level Aggregates to Sub-national Variables</i>  |
|       |   | 17:30 | A | Jack Levy and William Thompson, <i>Hegemonic Threats and Great Power Balancing in Europe, 1495-1999</i>   |

B Scott Gates, Håvard Hegre, Mark P. Jones, and Håvard Strand, *The Escalation Process from Political Instability to War*

B Zeev Maoz, Ranan Kuperman, Lesley Terris, and Ilan Talmud, *Triads in World Politics: A Network of Triadic Relations of Alliances, Trade, Regime Types, and Conflict, 1816-2003*

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Saturday, November 15

8:30 A Erik Gartzke and Kristian Gleditsch, *Balancing, Bandwagoning, and War*

B Daniela Donno and Bruce Russett, *Islam, Women's Rights, and Democracy*

9:00 A Rafael Reuveny and William Thompson, *Systemic Leadership, Conflict, and Southern Development*

B David Sobek, *Bipolar Instability: Renaissance Italy and the Systemic Causes of War*

9:30 A Kathy Powers, *Regional Trade Agreements as Security Institutions: Managing International Conflict through Integration in Natural Resources Management*

B Navin Bapat, *Non-State Actors and International Conflict*

10:30 A Katherine Barbieri, Omar Keshk, and Brian Pollins, *The Correlates of War Trade Dataset: Some Impacts of Trade Statistics on Trade-Conflict Research*

B Zaryab Iqbal and Christopher Zorn, *Assassination in the International System, 1946-2000*

11:00 A Carlos Seiglie, *The Impact of Foreign Direct Investment on International Conflict*

B James Morrow, *How Does Reciprocity Work?*

11:30 A Robert Blanton and Shannon Blanton, *Democracy, Development, and Trade: Is Everyone in The Kantian Triad?*

B Alvin M. Saperstein, *Do We Need Satellite Surveillance for Land Warfare? A Simple Lancastrian Model Suggests Answers to Complex Questions*

12:00 A Monica Toft, *Peace through Victory?*

14:00 A Catherine Langlois and Jean-Pierre Langlois, *The Roads to Ruin: A Game Theoretic Analysis of Deterrence Failure*

B Paul Diehl and Michael Greig, *The Use of Peacekeeping Forces to Promote Conflict Management and Resolution: Recipe for Stalemate or Breakthrough*

14:30 A Raymond Dacey, *Traditional and Polyheuristic Decision Analyses of Foreign Policy*

B Timothy Carter, *United Nations Peacekeeping: Deciding Where to Go*

15:00 A Paul Hensel, Michael Allison, and Ahmed Khanani, *The Colonial Legacy and Territorial Claims*

B Mark Mullenbach, *Keeping the Peace or Preventing Peace? An Analysis of the Effectiveness of Peacekeeping Operations in Intrastate Disputes*

16:00 A Gary Goertz and J. Joseph Hewitt, *The Possibility Principle: Concepts, Case Selection, and Politically Relevant Dyads*

B Errol A. Henderson, *Regional Applications of International Relations Precepts: Testing the Universality of the Democratic Peace*

16:30 A Stephen Quackenbush, *Settlements, Outcomes, and the Recurrence of Conflict*

B Scott Walker and Frederic Pearson, *Re-Evaluating Peceny's "Forcing Them To Be Free" Hypothesis*

17:00 A Suzanne Werner and Amy Yuen, *Silence on the Battlefield: War and Settlement Conditions and their effects on Cease-Fire Durability*

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B Todd Allee and Paul Huth, *Domestic Political Constraints and Third-Party Dispute Resolution*

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12:00 A Jacek Kugler, Ronald Tammen, Brian Efir, and Eric Larson, *The War Presidency: Assessing the Systemic and Regional Effects of the Afghanistan and Iraq Wars*

17:45  
Business Meeting  
and  
Presidential Address

B Michael McGinnis, *Who Negotiates? Modeling Third-Party Facilitation of Peace Negotiations in Internal Wars*

12:30  
Conference Closes

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Sunday, November 16

- 9:00 A Sara McLaughlin Mitchell, *Facilitating Conflict Resolution: The World Court and the Compulsory Jurisdiction Clause*
- B Dennis Foster, *Old Problem, Old Solution: The Directed-Dyadic Study of the Use of Force*
- 9:30 A David Sacko, *Surviving Major Power: A Hazard Analysis of Major Power Status*
- B Patrick Regan and Russell Leng, *Culture and the Outcome of Negotiations in MIDs*
- 10:00 A Alex Braithwaite and Glenn Palmer, *The Escalation, Geography, and Evolution of Militarized Disputes*
- B Kristopher Ramsay, *Crisis Bargaining and Representative Democracy*
- 11:00 A Michael Koch and Scott Gartner, *Casualties and Accountability: Democracy, Electoral Rules, and the Costs of Conflict*
- B Christopher Butler, *Prospect Theory and Coercive Bargaining*
- 11:30 A M. Rodwan Abouharb, *We Don't Like You: Hardship, Mobilization, and Cultural Determinants of Protest and Rebellion*
- B Steven J. Brams, D. Marc Kilgour, and M. Remzi Sanver, *A Strategyproof Procedure for Negotiating Multilateral Treaties*
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Advance Registration Form  
Peace Science Society Meeting  
November 14-16, 2003  
University of Michigan

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Affiliation \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Phone(s) \_\_\_\_\_

Email \_\_\_\_\_

Registration Fee Enclosed    Regular Member (\$40)     Regular Non-Member (\$60)     Student (\$10)

Fee payment may be by a check in U.S. dollars made out to the Peace Science Society.

To pay by credit card, fill out the following information:

Name on Card \_\_\_\_\_

Card Type

Card Number \_\_\_\_\_

Visa     Mastercard

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Exp. Date \_\_\_\_\_

Return the completed form to:

Peace Science Society  
Department of Political Science  
The Pennsylvania State University

We must **receive** advance registration by September 15th if you appear on the program. All other advance registrations must be received by October 20th, 2003.

**On-site registration fees will be \$50 for regular members, \$70 for non-members, and \$15 for students.**